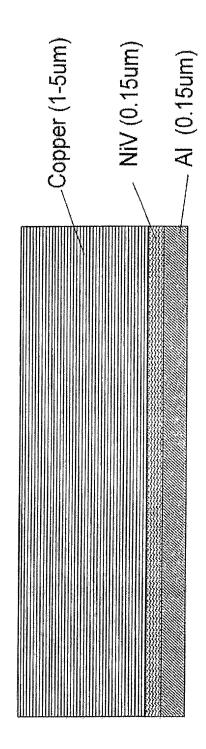


Common UBM (under bump metallurgy) Systems



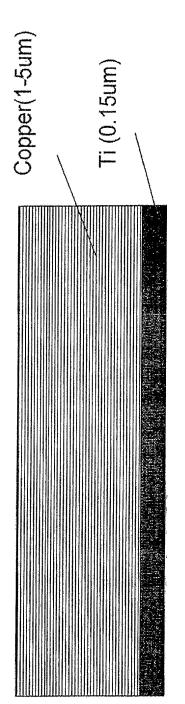


FIG 1(

FIG. 2. UBM Layer Covering Standard Top Metal Layer

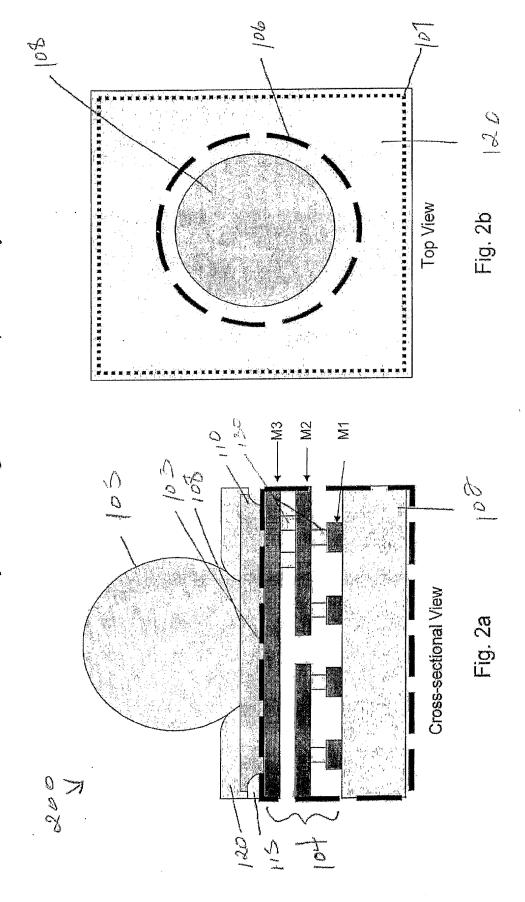


FIG 3. UBM Layer Covering Thinner Top Metal Layer

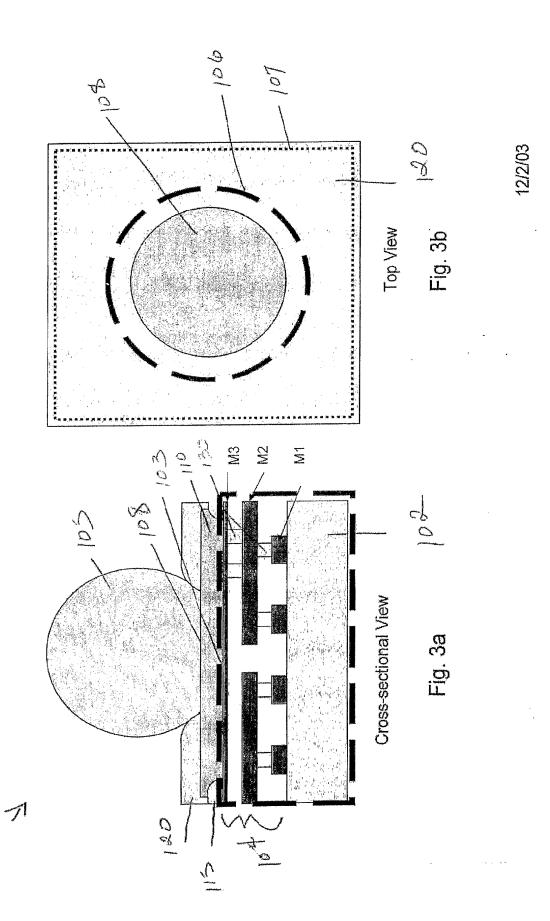


FIG 4. UBM Layer Replacing Top Metal Layer

